



# H2LAC INDEX 2023

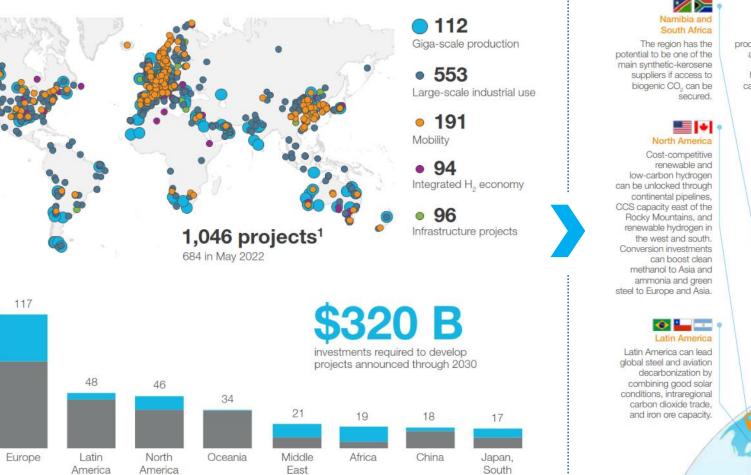
Results of the **3<sup>rd</sup> Hydrogen Economy Index** Latin America & The Caribbean

> **H2LAC** JUNE 13 - 15, 2023

FAIRMONT COPACABANA RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL



# 2023 Hydrogen Council Insights: Latin America hits 2<sup>nd</sup> rank with \$48 B (20%) of announced global project investments



Source: Hydrogen Council, Hydrogen Insights (2023).

#### Europe Europe can unlock hydrogen production in Norway, Iberia, CIS, and North Africa by retrofitting existing gas infrastructure for hydrogen imports. Derivatives can be imported from overseas using existing ports.

### Iberia, Ukraine and North Africa

Europe will be the big offtaker, and trade could be successful if gas lines are replaced with hydrogen lines in a timely manner and if the region gains the ability to export derivatives via ship.

### ie 🔛 📲 🗖 Middle East

RESULTS

The Middle East can meet



large-scale hydrogen demand in Asia and possibly Europe through carbon capture and storage (CCS) and carrier scale-up combined with renewable technology.

### China Scaling of globally competitive renewable

hydrogen in western China can be unlocked by retrofitting gas pipelines to the east. Derivatives can be imported from overseas using existing ports.

### 

If political relations are restored, infrastructure to supply Europe in the west and Asia in the east has large potential. The key is to abate methane leakages and achieve a stable political environment.

### . India

Self-sufficiency can be achieved through decentralized hydrogen production aided by hydrogen-derivative imports from the Gulf region.

### \* Australia

Australia can supply hydrogen and ammonia to North Asia via scale-up of ammonia and carriers, a process that can involve both low-carbon and renewables.

### • • Japan and South Korea

It is critical that Japan and South Korea accelerate hydrogen carrier technology to facilitate shipped imports.

Source: Hydrogen Council, Global Hydrogen Flows (2022)

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2023

2022

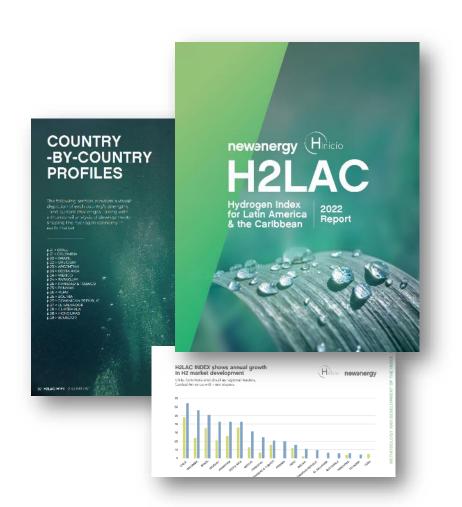
Korea, rest of

Asia

# Since 2021 and for the 3<sup>rd</sup> time, **Hinicio and New Energy are monitoring LAC's progress** in the Renewable Hydrogen sector

### H2LAC INDEX

- 1. It develops a set of traceable, unified and quantifiable indicators that **allows to measure and to compare** the ongoing development of the hydrogen market in LAC.
- 2. It helps to identify and assess the **different variables that impact the development of the hydrogen sector in LAC**: public policies, regulation and incentives, projects in operation/under development, public and private initiatives, international partnerships, among others).
- 3. It **identifies the LAC leading countries** with regards to their H2 market development stage, reasons for success, alongside areas for further growth and improvement.
- 4. It builds structured information which enables constructive discussions at a national and regional level to identify and recommend best practices for further development.



RESULTS

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INTRODUCTION

METHODOLOGY

RESULTS

CONCLUSIONS



### H2LAC Index has a **methodological structure based on the** evaluation of prioritized areas through key stakeholders' surveys



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# 2023 H2LAC Index:

# Measuring 5 key aspects of hydrogen sector development

1. National policies, incentives and regulation Integration of hydrogen in national energy planning, decarbonization initiatives and e-mobility. Promotion of regulatory incentives, public policies and adoption of hydrogen-specific certification schemes or GO's.

RESULTS

2. Level of development of the H<sub>2</sub> ecosystem at national level Availability of public documents highlighting opportunities for production and demand end-use of H2 and derivatives. Funds for R+D, presence of business and/or industry associations and relevant hydrogen events.

3. Projects in Operation or under development Number of operational or under-development low carbon hydrogen projects across different applications. Research and development projects are not considered in this category.

4. Sectors and application of renewable H<sub>2</sub> at national level Presence of operational projects that demand renewable hydrogen for diverse applications, including transportation, energy, industry and exportation.

5. Level of international cooperation and H<sub>2</sub> export planning Hydrogen export negotiations as well as international cooperation agreements in place framing the production, transportation, or use of  $H_2$ . Existing plans of the government to build national or regional PtX Hub.





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# **RESULTS 2023**



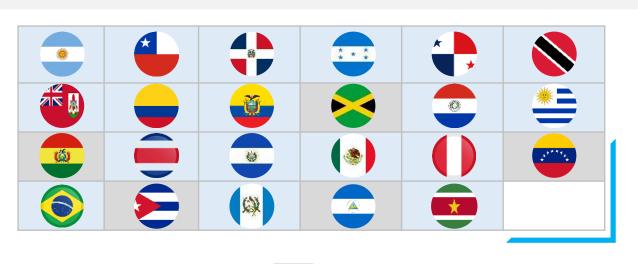
RESULTS

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# Only 5 Countries were not part of the third version of the H2LAC 2023 Index: 95% of LAC GDP is represented.

### Highlights

- 1. 18 countries that were approached responded to the call for participation.
- 2. Suriname and Bermuda are new participants in the third version of the H2LAC Index.
- 3. Only the top 16 countries are shown in this presentation.



Country responses **5** Countries with insufficient answers





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Norm. Score Ranking Ranking 2023

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2022

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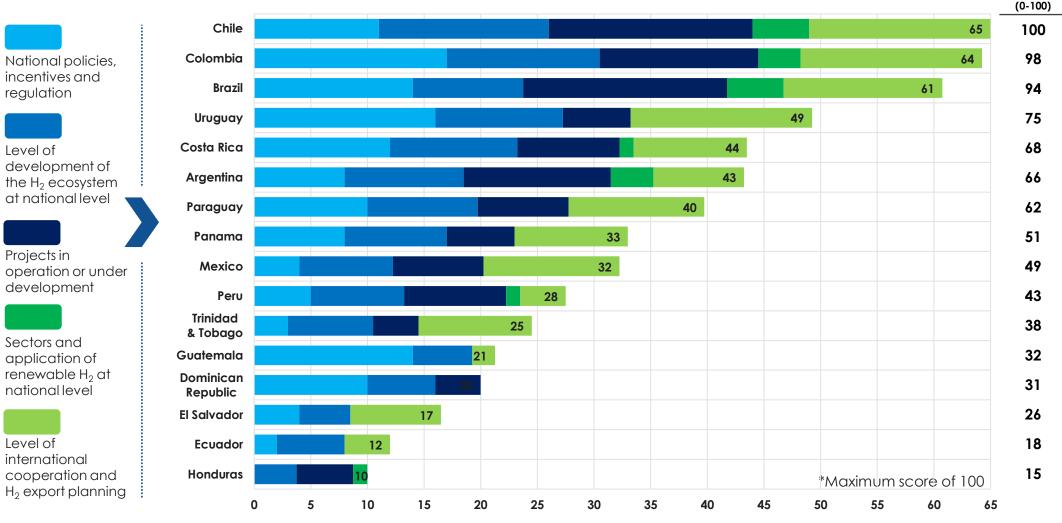
14 =

17

12

# Chile, Colombia, and Brazil retained their positions in the Top 3, with Colombia and Brazil closing the gap noticeably with Chile

### 2023 H2LAC Index Score

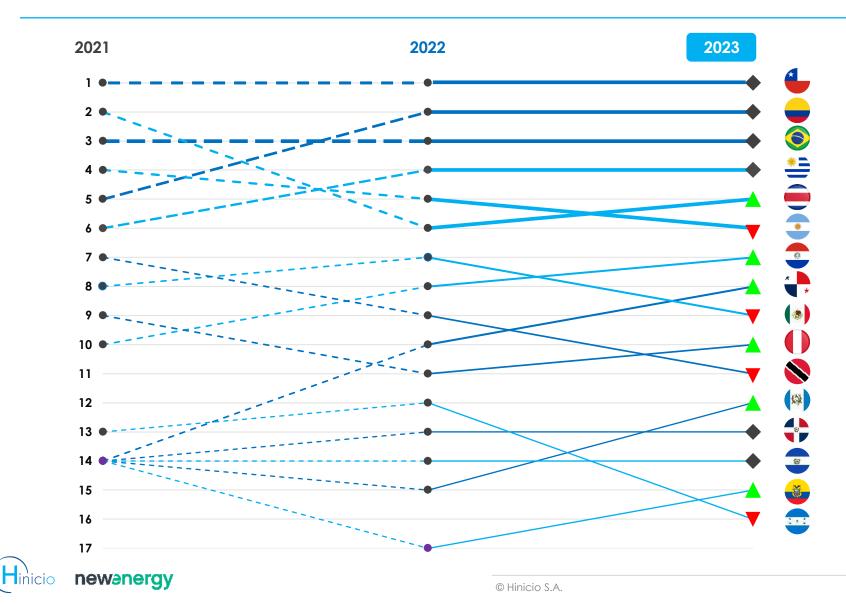


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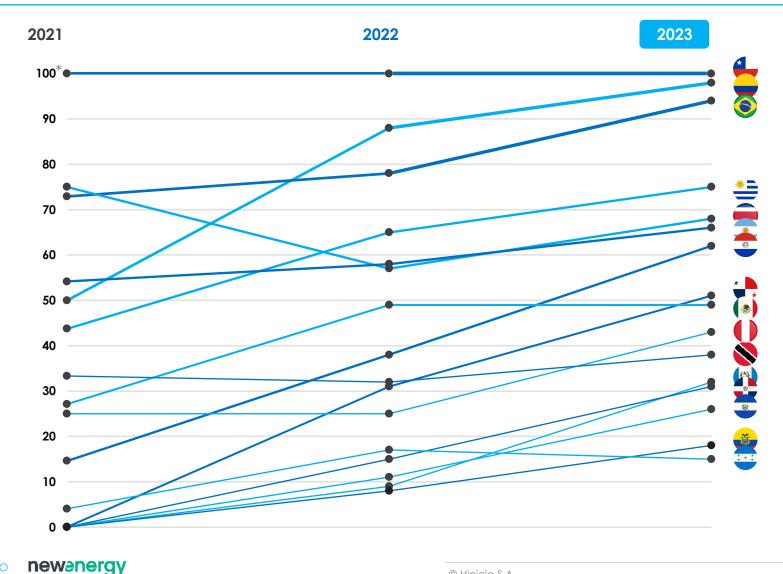
# H2LAC Index Ranking Evolution 2021-2023



# The **top 6 markets** remain on the top:

- 1. Chile
- 2. Colombia
- 3. Brazil
- 4. Uruguay
- 5. Costa Rica
- 6. Argentina

# H2LAC Index Score Evolution 2021-2023



### At this rate of progress, Brazil could potentially rise to N°1 in 2024

\* Normalized Score (0-100)

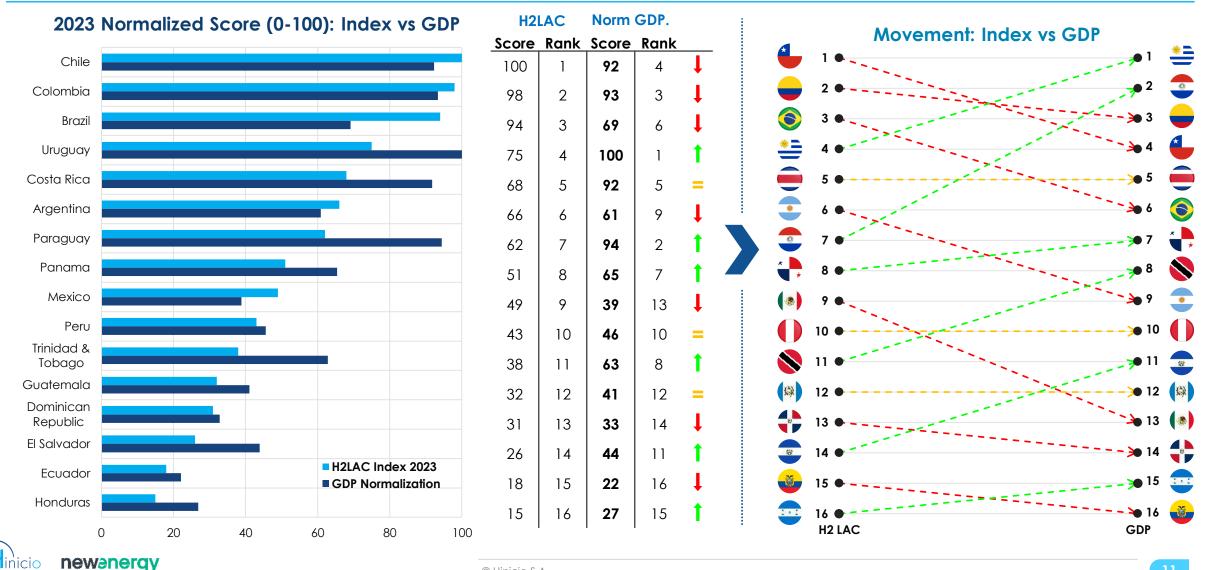
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# Normalized by GDP, Uruguay and Paraguay would ascend to 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> place respectively. CO, CL CR and BR follow



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CONCLUSIONS

RESULTS

## **Fact:** Strategies are been published and Projects are been developed. But, Is LAC able to maintain the momentum needed to cross F.I.D?



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## **Conclusions** Key findings of the H2LAC Index 2023



LAC can still play an **important role within the global context of the hydrogen economy**. Public-private partnerships **need to be accelerated in order to seize the opportunities that are emerging**.



Chile, Colombia, and Brazil are the primary markets in LAC that warrant close attention for project development. Based on the current pace and trends, Brazil is expected to emerge as the most attractive market. However, when evaluating the attractiveness of markets based on the H2Index normalized by GDP, Uruguay takes the lead, securing the top position.



Argentina, Paraguay, Costa Rica, and Panama are demonstrating advancements; however, the deployment of additional projects is necessary to ascend to the top three positions.



Almost all LAC country has either implemented or is actively working on a National Strategy/Roadmap. In order to maintain the momentum of developers and stimulate demand, governments should prioritize the development of political and economic mechanisms.



LAC experienced a remarkable 74% increase in H<sub>2</sub> projects, boasting nearly 150 projects in total. Brazil and Chile emerged as the dominant players, capturing a significant share of around 2/3. Ceará distinguished itself by forging more than 20 MoUs for international cooperation



# YOUR KNOWLEDGE PARTNERS FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY PROJECTS AND STRATEGIES

Contact

→ Hans Kulenkampff



hans.kulenkampff@hinicio.com



www.hinicio.com in /company/hinicio 🔰



